

Supplementary Table 1. Search strategy of PubMed

#1	"Nose/surgery" [Mesh] OR "Nasal Surgical Procedures" [Mesh] OR "Nasal Obstruction/surgery" [Mesh]
#2	Rhinoplasty [Title/Abstract] OR nasal surgery [Title/Abstract] OR intranasal surgery [Title/Abstract] OR endoscopic sinus surgery [Title/Abstract] OR septoplasty [Title/Abstract] OR septoplasties [Title/Abstract] OR rhinoplasty [Title/Abstract] OR rhinoplasties [Title/Abstract] OR turbinoplasty [Title/Abstract] OR turbinoplasties [Title/Abstract] OR turbinectomy [Title/Abstract] OR turbinectomies [Title/Abstract] OR outfracture [Title/Abstract] OR coblation* [Title/Abstract] OR septoturboplasty [Title/Abstract] OR septoturboplasties [Title/Abstract] OR vidian neurectomy [Title/Abstract] OR vidian neurectomies [Title/Abstract]
#3	"Surgical Procedures, Operative" [MeSH] OR "Dissection" [MeSH] OR surgical [Title/Abstract] OR surgery [Title/Abstract] OR operat* [Title/Abstract]
#4	"Nose" [Mesh] OR nose* [Title/Abstract] OR nasal* [Title/Abstract] OR sinonasal [Title/Abstract] OR paranasal [Title/Abstract] OR endonasal [Title/Abstract] OR intranasal [Title/Abstract] OR nasi [Title/Abstract] OR sinus* [Title/Abstract]
#5	#3 AND #4
#6	#1 OR #2 OR #5
#7	"Antihypertensive Agents" [Mesh]
#8	Antihypertensive agents [Title/Abstract] OR anti-hypertensive agents [Title/Abstract] OR anti hypertensive agents [Title/Abstract] OR antihypertensive drugs [Title/Abstract] OR anti-hypertensive drugs [Title/Abstract] OR anti hypertensive drugs [Title/Abstract]
#9	Dexmedetomidine [Title/Abstract] OR clonidine [Title/Abstract] OR beta blocker [Title/Abstract] OR beta-blocker [Title/Abstract] OR opioid [Title/Abstract] OR opioids [Title/Abstract]
#10	#7 OR #8 OR #9
#13	#6 AND #10
