

Supplementary Table 4. Standardized mean differences with 95% confidence intervals from the network meta-analysis of operative time

Placebo	-0.126 (-0.967 to 0.714)	-0.960 (-2.048 to 0.129)	-0.319 (-0.527 to -0.112)	NA	NA
-0.253 (-0.554 to 0.048)/P=0.416	Beta-blocker	NA	0.182 (-0.127 to 0.491)	0.036 (-0.382 to 0.454)	-0.031 (-0.547 to 0.486)
-0.699 (-0.977 to -0.421)/P=0.019	-0.446 (-0.811 to -0.081)/NA	Clonidine	0.107 (-0.376 to 0.590)	-0.013 (-0.400 to 0.375)	NA
-0.466 (-0.705 to -0.226)/P=0.197	-0.213 (-0.493 to 0.067)/P=0.823	0.233 (-0.071 to 0.537)/P=0.314	Dexmedetomidine	-0.133 (-0.381 to 0.115)	-0.230 (-0.623 to 0.164)
-0.418 (-0.728 to -0.108)/NA	-0.165 (-0.494 to 0.165)/P=0.696	0.281 (-0.033 to 0.595)/P=0.092	0.048 (-0.213 to 0.309)/P=0.376	Opioid	0.000 (-0.620 to 0.620)
-0.260 (-0.651 to 0.132)/NA	-0.006 (-0.320 to 0.307)/P=0.739	0.440 (0.006 to 0.873)/NA	0.206 (-0.155 to 0.568)/P=0.942	0.158 (-0.231 to 0.547)/P=0.626	Nitroglycerine

Treatments are reported in alphabetical order. The results of direct comparisons are shown in the upper triangle, and the network meta-analysis results and local inconsistencies are shown in the lower triangle. For both, the estimates were obtained based on comparisons of the row-indicated treatments with the column-indicated treatments. NA, not available.