

Supplementary Table 7. Standardized mean differences with 95% confidence intervals from the network meta-analysis of postoperative pain

Placebo	NA	-0.690 (-1.209 to -0.171)	-2.301 (-5.489 to 0.857)	NA
-1.414 (-3.059 to 0.232)/NA	Beta-blocker	NA	-0.000 (-0.499 to 0.499)	0.000 (-0.418 to -0.418)
-1.151 (-2.519 to 0.218)/P=0.376	0.263 (-1.530 to 2.056)/NA	Clonidine	NA	0.848 (0.315 to 1.381)
-2.065 (-3.170 to -0.960)/P=0.376	-0.651 (-1.932 to 0.630)/P=0.257	-0.914 (-2.337 to 0.509)/NA	Dexmedetomidine	1.364 (0.343 to 2.339)
-0.764 (-2.054 to 0.526)/NA	0.649 (-0.631 to 1.930)/P=0.257	0.387 (-0.982 to 1.755)/P=0.376	1.301 (0.435 to 2.166)/P=0.792	Opioid

Treatments are reported in alphabetical order. The results of direct comparisons are shown in the upper triangle, and the network meta-analysis results and local inconsistencies are shown in the lower triangle. For both, the estimates were obtained based on comparisons of the row-indicated treatments with the column-indicated treatments. NA, not available.